# The Scots College HSC and Senior School Achievements 2024





The Scots College
Sydney Australia

## **Our 2024 HSC Achievers**

Dear College Community

It was wonderful to be able to celebrate the achievements of our Class of 2024 at the Middle School and Senior School Speech Day and the Year 12 Formal in recent weeks. Today, I am pleased to be presenting our HSC and Senior School Achievements 2024 highlights package.

Across all areas of College life – Academic, Co-Curricular and Sport, this year group has performed incredibly well. Of course, true success is not only measured by marks, victories or status. True success is concerned with the kind of person one becomes and the positive impact one makes in the world. I am confident that these young men have a firm foundation in which to continue to learn, lead and serve in their communities, workplaces and families.

These achievements would not be possible without the hard work, dedication and support of our staff, parents and broader community. Most importantly, this would not be possible without the effort, teamwork and determination of the 2024 Year 12 cohort.

At The Scots College, we value The Quest for Excellence and Leadership Through Teams. There are many boys whose names and images do not appear in this publication who have achieved personal and team excellence by serving in the Chapel choir, playing in a sporting team, achieving a rank in Cadets or working very diligently to get their best ATAR. Congratulations, you are all part of this story of excellence.

Scots to the fore!

**Dr Ian PM Lambert**Principal

Across all areas ... this year group has performed incredibly well. Of course, true success is not only measured by marks, victories or status. True success is concerned with the kind of person one becomes ...

**99.85** ATAR



Patrick Hield
Proxime Accessit to the Dux
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced, Latin Continuers,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**99.80** ATAR



James Ahuja
Dux of the College
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2,
Modern History, Physics

**99.75** ATAR



Dominic Khoury Subjects: Economics, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Modern History, Physics

**99.70** ATAR



Macgregor Finlayson Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Modern History, Physics

**99.65** ATAR



Thomas Peters
Subjects: Chemistry, Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2

**99.50** ATAR



Hugh Jonker
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**99.50** ATAR



Patrick McLeish
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**99.35** ATAR



Jackie Wu Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**99.30** ATAR



Jack Muller
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Software Design and Development

**99.25** ATAR



Angus Newman Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Modern History, Physics

**99.20** ATAR



Luca Then
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Visual Arts

**99.15** ATAR



Jarrett Fong
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2,
Music Extension, Music 2, Physics

**99.15** ATAR



Lucas Robertson
Subjects: Business Studies,
Chemistry, Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1

**99.00** ATAR



Jintian (Tony) Luo
Subjects: Chemistry,
Chinese Continuers,
English Advanced,
English Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**99.00** ATAR



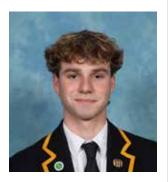
Vladimir Pak
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Software Design and Development

**98.95** ATAR



Eron Lin
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Science Extension

**98.70** ATAR



Samuel Bradford Subjects: Business Studies, Chemistry, Economics, English Advanced, Mathematics Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1

**98.70** ATAR



Ben Crafoord
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**98.70** ATAR



Christian Kamahl
Subjects: Business Studies,
Chemistry, English Advanced,
Mathematics Advanced,
Modern History, Spanish Beginners

**98.70** ATAR



Max Sanderson
Subjects: Biology, Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2

**98.55** ATAR



Jedidiah (Jed) McPherson Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**98.40** ATAR



George Andriotakis Subjects: Business Studies, Economics, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2

**98.25** ATAR



Hugo Arnott
Subjects: Business Studies,
Economics, English Advanced,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Modern History

**98.25** ATAR



Hamish Hammerton
Subjects: Drama, Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**98.15** ATAR



Max Morphy
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Software Design and Development

**97.75** ATAR



Alexander Xie

Subjects: English Standard,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2,
Music Extension, Music 2,
Software Design and Development

**97.60** ATAR



Oliver Hughes
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Studies of Religion 1

**97.45** ATAR



Lachlan Moore
Subjects: Ancient History,
Biology, Business Studies,
English Advanced,
English Extension 1,
History Extension,
Mathematics Advanced

**97.40** ATAR



Hunter Elliott
Subjects: Ancient History, Drama,
English Advanced,
History Extension,
Studies of Religion 2

**97.20** ATAR



Lucas Sinnott
Subjects: Business Studies,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1, Physics,
Studies of Religion 1

**96.70** ATAR



George Verco
Subjects: Business Studies,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension, Physics,
Science Extension 1

**96.65** ATAR



Lewis Price
Subjects: Ancient History,
Economics, English Advanced,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Studies of Religion 1

**96.60** ATAR



Daoxuan (Douglas) Jiang Subjects: Economics, English Advanced, Mathematics Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Physics, Software Design and Development

**96.60** ATAR



Max Wilson
Subjects: Ancient History,
English Advanced,
English Extension 1,
English Extension 2,
History Extension,
Mathematics Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1

**96.40** ATAR



David Blaney
Subjects: Ancient History,
Business Studies,
English Advanced,
History Extension,
Mathematics Standard,
Modern History,
Studies of Religion 1

**96.05** ATAR



Benjamin Davidson Subjects: Business Studies, Economics, English Advanced, English Extension 1, History Extension, Mathematics Advanced, Modern History

**95.90** ATAR



Toby Caesar Subjects: Ancient History, Economics, English Advanced, English Extension 1, History Extension, Mathematics Advanced, Music 1

**95.15** ATAR



Hiroshi Sogashiwa
Subjects: Chemistry,
English as an Additional Language/
Dialect, Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

**95.10** ATAR



Max Soepono
Subjects: Business Studies, Drama,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Standard,
Visual Arts

## **2024 Scots State High Achievers**

Students that have placed top 20 in their subjects across New South Wales.



**David Blaney** 1st in Studies of Religion 1



Zhenpei (Lucas) Zhu (Year 11 Accelerant) 1st in Mathematics Extension 1 2nd in Mathematics Advanced



James Ger
17th in Mathematics Standard

# Two Scots boys placed 1st in course

## HSC 2024 – Highlights

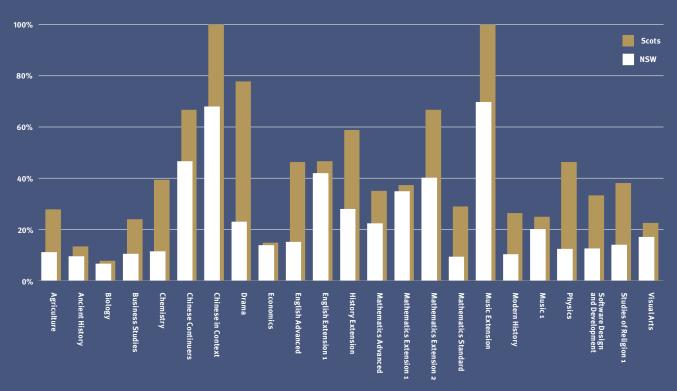
The Sydney Morning Herald HSC Ranking Top 100 Schools



Exceeded our best rank ever by ten places finishing 41

## **Scots Boys Awarded Band 6**

Compared to the state average



# HSC 2024 - Highlights

## Proportion of Boys in Top Two Bands by Subject



100%

Chinese Continuers
Chinese in Context
Drama
English Extension 1
English Extension 2
History Extension
Latin Continuers
Mathematics Extension 2
Music Extension
Music 2
Science Extension



90%

English Advanced Mathematics Extension 1 Visual Arts



80%

Chinese and Literature Modern History Studies of Religion 1



70%

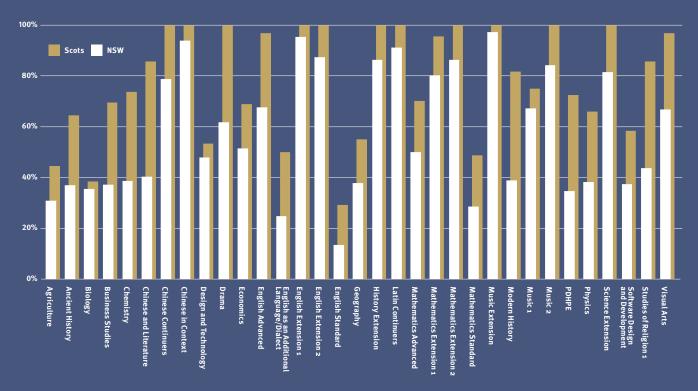
Chemistry Mathematics Advanced Music 1 PDHPE



47% of students achieved a Band 6 result in English.

### **Top Performing Courses 2024**

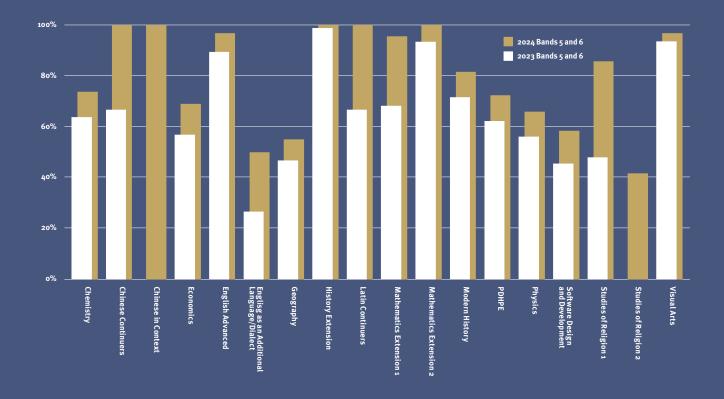
State versus Scots Bands 5 and 6 combined



## HSC 2024 – Highlights

## Most Improved Scots' Courses from 2023 to 2024

The following courses have seen significant improvements in the combined number of Bands 5 and 6 awarded to Scots boys compared to the previous year.



Despite their smaller size, this group has left an indelible mark, achieving remarkable success across all areas of College life.

12

The number of boys who earned their Gold Duke of Edinburgh's Award.

#### **Premier's All-round Achievers**

To be selected on the Premier's List, a student must achieve a Band 6 in at least ten units of study. For most students, this means achieving at the highest level in all of their selected subjects.



James Ahuja
Dux of the College
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 2,
Modern History, Physics,
Mathematics Extension 1



Hunter Elliott
Subjects: Ancient History, Drama,
English Advanced,
History Extension,
Studies of Religion 2



Macgregor Finlayson Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Modern History, Physics



Jarrett Fong
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Music 2,
Music Extension, Physics



Patrick Hield
Proxime Accessit to the Dux
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced, Latin Continuers,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics



Hugh Jonker
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics



Dominic Khoury
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2,
Modern History, Physics



Jintian (Tony) Luo
Subjects: Chemistry,
Chinese Continuers,
English Advanced,
English Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics



Patrick McLeish
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics



Jack Muller
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Software Design and Development



Angus Newman Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Modern History, Physics



Vladimir Pak
Subjects: Chemistry,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Software Design and Development

#### **Premier's All-round Achievers**

To be selected on the Premier's List, a student must achieve a Band 6 in at least ten units of study. For most students, this means achieving at the highest level in all of their selected subjects.



Thomas Peters
Subjects: Chemistry, Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2



Lucas Robertson Subjects: Business Studies, Chemistry, Economics, English Advanced, Mathematics Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1



Max Sanderson Subjects: Biology, Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2



Max Soepono
Subjects: Business Studies,
Drama, English Advanced,
Mathematics Standard, Visual Arts



Luca Then
Subjects: Economics,
English Advanced,
Mathematics Extension 1,
Mathematics Extension 2, Physics,
Visual Arts



Jackie Wu Subjects: Chemistry, English Advanced, Mathematics Extension 1, Mathematics Extension 2, Physics

#### **HSC Showcase Nominations**

ARTEXPRESS is an exhibition of exemplary artworks created by students from the HSC in Visual Arts.



Matteo Giuffrida ARTEXPRESS Nomination (Visual Arts) Major Work – Happy Place



Luke Holland
ARTEXPRESS Selected Inclusion
(Visual Arts)
Major Work – The Divided



Max Soepono
ARTEXPRESS Selected Inclusion
(Visual Arts)
Major Work – Serendipity



Aleksander (Alexander) Tumasovs ARTEXPRESS Selected Inclusion (Visual Arts) Major Work – Inside. Outside.

**ENCORE** is a program of outstanding performances and compositions by students from the HSC Music examinations held at the Sydney Opera House.



Erasmo Roppolo
ENCORE Nomination (Music)
Music 1 – Performance (Guitar)

**SHAPE** is an exhibition of exemplary bodies of work created by students from the HSC in Design and Technology.



Harry Cooper
SHAPE Nomination
(Design and Technology)
Major Body of Work



Maxwell (Max) Deal SHAPE Nomination (Design and Technology) Major Body of Work

#### **HSC Showcase Nominations**

OnSTAGE is a presentation and exhibition of group and individual performances and projects by HSC Drama students.



Hunter Elliott OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama) Individual Performance – Decadence (Restaurant Scene)



Hamish Hammerton
OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama)
Individual Performance –
The Rise of Sir Edmund



Leo Neale OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama) Individual Performance — Finishing School



Max Soepono
OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama)
Individual Performance –
Stag Do



Deuchar Taylor
OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama)
Individual Performance –
In Bâta



Edward Arundell,
Matteo Giuffrida,
Max Soepono and
Deuchar Taylor
OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama)
Group Performance –

Boys, Beers, Chicks



Hunter Elliott, Hamish Hammerton, Darby Hindmarsh, Felix Kidston and Leo Neale OnSTAGE Nomination (Drama)

Group Performance – Quinnos Quest

## **National and International Competitors**

The Scots College congratulates our Year 12 students who have competed nationally and internationally in their respective academic, co-curricular and sporting areas.



**Toby Brial Rugby**Australian Under 18 Rugby Union



Miles Carson Cross Country School Sport Australia Cross Country Nationals



Ben Crafoord Sailing Australian Secondary Schools Team Racing Championship



Joel Cochran AFL 47th pick overall in the AFL national draft to Collingwood



**Zacharia (Zac) Fittler Rugby**Australian Under 18 Rugby Union



**Aidan Gow Athletics**Australian Junior
Athletics Championships



Ben Guiney
Snowsports
Australian Interschools
Snowsport Championships



Geoffrey Hughes
Snowsports
Australian Interschools
Snowsport Championships



**Leo Jaques Rugby**Australian Under 18 Rugby Union



Michael Jenkins Snowsports Australian Interschools Snowsport Championships



Conor Kellett
Sailing
Australian Secondary Schools
Team Racing Championship



**Jay McKenzie Rugby**Australian Under 18 Rugby Union

## **National and International Competitors**

The Scots College congratulates our Year 12 students who have competed nationally and internationally in their respective academic, co-curricular and sporting areas.



Jack Muller Athletics Australian Junior Athletics Championships



Felix Pal Water Polo World Aquatics Men's Under 18 Water Polo Championships



**Hugh Smith Snowsports**Australian Interschools
Snowsport Championships



**Charlie Ulcoq Rugby** Australian Schoolboys Rugby Union



Jack Walker
Snowsports
Australian Interschools
Snowsport Championships

# **Outstanding Pathways**



Flying to
New Heights

Hugo Fayyad made a front-foot decision in 2023 to combine his HSC pathway with pursuing his ambition to become a pilot. Hugo began his provisional pilot licence, giving him both practical work experience in his chosen profession and an advantage in completing his qualification whilst completing his HSC.

Hugo recognised that taking a non-ATAR pathway in Year 12 might be seen by some as a risk, but insisted "For me, it was absolutely the right choice. The Applied Entrepreneurship Program allowed me to take ownership of my studies through its flexible curriculum, learning about the things I wanted to know and understand rather than studying for a one-size-fits-all examination. I got to immediately apply my knowledge in authentic, real-life work scenarios. It was a win-win for me."

Hugo is now in the final stages of completing his pilot's licence whilst exploring opportunities to study at a university in the United States.



Lob Shot into
International Pools

Captain of Water Polo and Athletics
Association of the Great Public Schools
(AAGPS) Premiership, Felix Pal, earned a
coveted spot as one of the top 15 players
in the nation for Water Polo. In July, he
competed in the World Aquatics Men's
Under 18 Water Polo Championships 2024
in Buenos Aires, Argentina. For 12 months,
Felix immersed himself in numerous
training camps and national tournaments
where he competed against some of
the best athletes for selection into this
team. These tournaments had squads of
over 40 players which were, eventually,
reduced to the top 15 players in Australia.

Felix remained steadfast in his perseverance and commitment to excellence. This achievement brings immense pride to his team as well as the College community. Ever the humble sportsman, Felix thanks the Water Polo staff at Scots for their guidance and assistance he received during the Scots Water Polo program. Felix has received acceptance into Harvard University and the College community is excited to follow his achievements on the international stage.



Inspiring Through
Arts and Leadership

Deuchar Taylor epitomised creativity, leadership and versatility throughout his HSC year, excelling as the esteemed Captain of Music and Deputy Head Prefect at Scots. He was a prominent leader in both Drama and Sport. As a dynamic percussionist, he excelled in orchestral timpani, marimba, auxiliary percussion and jazz drumming. His performances with Big Band 1, the College Symphony Orchestra and the Robinson Wind Ensemble left audiences spellbound. Deuchar's artistic mastery extended beyond Music and into the theatre, where he was also a gifted Drama student. Deuchar earned the rare distinction of dual HSC OnSTAGE nominations for his outstanding Individual Drama Performance, La Bête and the engaging Group Performance, Boys, Beers, Chicks.

In Sport, Deuchar demonstrated leadership as the Captain of the 4th XV Rugby team and was pivotal in establishing The Scots College Golf program in 2023 and 2024. As Deputy Head Prefect, he exemplified calm strength and unwavering integrity, inspiring student morale, mentoring Year 7 students and leading with distinction at key events.

In 2025, Deuchar plans to pursue a Bachelor of Philosophy, Politics and Economics at the Australian National University while residing at John XXIII College, continuing his legacy of excellence and ambition.

## From the Staff

To the Class of 2024, your journey through Co-Curricular activities has been a testament to your dedication, teamwork and resilience. These experiences have shaped your character and equipped you with skills that will guide you in the years to come. Take pride in all you have achieved and let your commitment to excellence continue to guide your future endeavours. As you graduate from Scots, may the values and lessons learned here continue to inspire and empower you in all that lies ahead.

#### Ms Jeannae Bierstedt

Director of Co-Curricular (7-12)

The Class of 2024 demonstrated exceptional leadership and musical talent within the College community. As leaders in both large ensembles and their own groups, the boys motivated the younger boys to strive for higher levels of excellence. Ably led by the Captain of Music, Deuchar Taylor, Year 12 were involved in all aspects of music making. They had leading roles and provided a solid and supportive rhythm section. Their passion for music fuelled their drive, inspiring one another to reach new heights. I commend the boys for their accomplishments, final results and the profound cultural influence they have had on the College.

#### Mr Eric Hutchens

Master In Charge of Music (10-12)

Congratulations to the Class of 2024! You have navigated challenges, grown as individuals and supported one another in remarkable ways. Your achievements reflect not just Academic excellence but also resilience, character and heart. While not every success is celebrated on a stage, every step forward matters and we commend each of you for your efforts. Your leadership and camaraderie have left a lasting impression, revitalising the spirit of the Senior School and inspiring collaboration among your peers. Your legacy will continue to shape the community you have been such an integral part of.

As you step into the next phase of life, carry forward the lessons, friendships and values that have defined your journey. The future is bright and it is yours for the taking!

#### Ms Tania Lloyd

Head of Academic Administration

We bid farewell to one of our most closely bonded Year 12 Boarding cohorts, a group whose friendships have been nurtured since many of them joined the College in Year 7. Despite their smaller size, this group has left an indelible mark, achieving remarkable success across all areas of College life. Their camaraderie, commitment and leadership have set an inspiring example for the younger Boarders. A special congratulations to our leaders, Head Boarder Prefect, Charles Barber (Aspinall) and the dedicated Boarding House Captains, Jack Pinn (Aspinall), Jack Oehm (Fairfax), Geoffrey Hughes (Kirkland) and Max Deal (Royle), whose guidance and contributions have exemplified the spirit of Boarding at Scots.

#### **Mr Justin McInnes**

Director of Boarding

Congratulations on an outstanding final year at The Scots College. You have been exemplars of our Brave Hearts Bold Minds values, approaching your studies, Co-Curricular activities and sporting commitments with excellence, determination and teamwork. Your remarkable achievements have set a high standard for those who will follow, making you one of the most successful cohorts in our history.

Thank you to our dedicated teachers, supportive parents and carers and the College community for guiding and encouraging this exceptional group. Graduates, we are incredibly proud of you and wish you every success as you embark on your future endeavours.

#### Mr Graham Pattison

Head of Senior School

Congratulations to the Class of 2024 for representing
The Scots College on the sports field with great distinction in all
Athletic Association of the Great Public Schools (AAGPS), where
we enjoyed winning nine Premierships over the summer and winter
seasons. This is, without a doubt, the best sports season in terms
of performance outcomes! It would be remiss of me not to thank our
excellent Captains of each Sport for their unwavering commitment
and leadership. They were led outstandingly by our brilliant Sport
Prefect, William Johnson, who is the embodiment of a multi-talented
student athlete. Nelson Mandela believed that sport has the power
to inspire, unite and change the world. Farewell and good luck to our
2024 graduates. You will always be Scots boys and that means you
are always welcome on the sidelines here at Bellevue Hill.

#### Mr Brian Smith

Director of Sport (10-12)

## The Quest for Excellence

In 2024, the pursuit of excellence continued to underscore the power of teamwork in leadership. Fostering a culture that values academics and leverages the collective strengths of a cohort remains essential as we aim for every boy to reach his full academic potential. Over the past year, teachers have dedicated themselves to creating engaging lessons that inspired boys to broaden their horizons and embrace challenges beyond their comfort zones. Tailored academic workshops were thoughtfully designed to enhance exam strategies and deepen subject understanding, ensuring students were well-prepared for assessments.

Simultaneously, vital skills such as commitment, perseverance and time management, essential for success in and out of the classroom, were nurtured and expanded through outstanding Sport and Co-Curricular programs. The Scots College experience exemplifies a harmonious blend of academic excellence, athletic endeavours and Co-Curricular opportunities, fostering the holistic development of well-rounded young men.

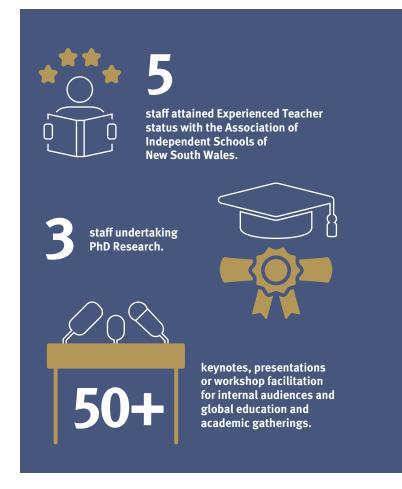
#### Ms Tania Lloyd

Head of Academic Administration

#### **Teaching Excellence**

The Scots College has a proud history of fostering educational excellence within a distinctly Christian framework, driven by the conviction of our founders that an outstanding education should have as its means and aspiration "higher learning for the common weal." These were the words of Right Reverend James Smith White in 1893, at the prospect of establishing a Presbyterian school and the desire for our students and staff to be leading thinkers and contributors to the world around them.

As in previous years, in 2024, there are a number of staff who have been nominated or won professional awards, with Head of ScotsX, Dr Hugh Chilton, receiving the Leadership Award at the Australian Council for Educational Leaders for making a significant contribution to the understanding and practices of the teaching profession. In addition, Kindergarten Coordinator, Miss Felicity Johnston, received the Australian Council for Educational Leaders Tertiary Award, having studied for her masters at Monash University. She was also recognised as the top graduating student in her cohort and received the Dean's Award for Academic Excellence. Similarly, Learning Enrichment Teacher, Miss Holly Davison, was awarded 'best dissertation' in her Masters of Education in Special Educational Needs and Disabilities. Lastly, a number of the College's staff were invited to speak or consult with national and international bodies. The College's Director of Student Care, Dr Loretta Giorcelli OAM, spent time lecturing at Harvard University and San Francisco State University and our Director of Research and Learning Innovation, Dr Rob Loe, was invited to join an advisory board of the BBC Children in Need charity with a focus on the importance of positive relationships in children and young people's lives.





**66** The Scots College has a proud history of fostering educational excellence within a distinctly Christian framework, driven by ... our founders.



